

DEMOGRAPHIC OVERVIEWS

City of Lodi

More than half of the hospital's inpatients and outpatients are residents of Lodi. As of the 2000 census:

- There are 56,999 people
- 20,692 households
- And 14,339 families residing in the city
- The population density is 1,798.0/km² (4,657.9/mi²).
- There are 21,378 housing units at an average density of 674.4/km²

Ethnicity

The racial makeup of the city is:

- 74.42% White
- 0.60% African American
- 0.87% Native American
- 5.05% Asian
- 0.12% Pacific Islander
- 13.99% from other races and 4.95% from two or more races
- 27.13% of the population is Hispanic or Latino of any race

Household composition

There are 20,692 households out of which:

- 35.8% have children under the age of 18 living with them
- 51.7% are married couples living together
- 12.2% have a female householder with no husband present
- And 30.7% are non-families
- 25.4% of all households are made up of individuals
- And 11.2% have someone living alone who is 65 years of age or older
- The average household size is 2.71
- And the average family size is 3.25
- The number of gay men is reported to be 25 percent below the national norm
- The number of lesbian women is reported to be 10 percent below the national norm

Age

In the city the population is spread out with:

- 28.2% under the age of 18
- 9.6% from 18 to 24
- 28.1% from 25 to 44
- 19.8% from 45 to 64
- And 14.3% who are 65 years of age or older
- The median age is 34 years

Gender

- For every 100 females there are 95.3 males
- For every 100 females age 18 and over, there are 91.8 males

Income

- The median income for a household in the city is \$39,570
- And the median income for a family is \$47,020
- Males have a median income of \$37,738 versus \$27,073 for females
- The per-capita income for the city is \$18,719

Poverty levels

- 16.7% of the population and 12.3% of families are below the poverty line
- Out of those living in poverty, 23.3% are under the age of 18, 9.6% are 65 or older

SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY-WIDE

In San Joaquin County, **Health in the Heartland (a report from the Central Valley Health Policy Institute and Cal State Fresno)** reported in 2004 San Joaquin County had:

	SJC	Statewide
- Beds per 1,000 people	1.7	2.6
- Primary-care MDs per 100,000	53.3	67.4
- RNs per 100,000	646	730
- Dentists	56	80
- Licensed mental-health providers	103	180
- Uninsured to age 64	15%	15.5%
- Employer-based coverage	60%	62%
- Medi-Cal enrollment to age 64	17.6%	14.2%
- General fair/poor health	17%	15%
- Infant mortality, per 1,000	6.5	5.7
- Teen births, per 1,000	58.4	47.7
- Cancer deaths, per 100,000	181.4	176.1
- Lung-cancer deaths, per 100,000	53	46

	SJC	Statewide
- Breast-cancer deaths, per 100,000	26.5	24.6
- TB cases, per 100,000	11.3	9.9
- Diabetes, % of diagnosed adults	7.6%	5.9%
- Heart disease, per 100,000	183.3	166
- Motor-vehicle deaths, per 100,000	16.2	10.3
- W/o usual source of care	10%	12%

The same report noted that San Joaquin County had:

- One of four kids living in poverty
- One of four adults without a high-school education
- One of five people is Spanish speaking
- The county has the youngest population in the state
- 27 percent of expectant moms receive late prenatal care

LODI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL COMMUNITY PROFILE, COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT, 2004

	Lodi	Woodbridge	Galt	Acampo	North Stockton	Lockeford/Clements	Isleton/Rio Vista	Amador County	Calaveras County
Population 2000 census	56,999	4,162	24,183	6,310	103,886	3,190	7,237	35,100	40,554
Population by year 2005	59,000	N/A	Unavailable	7,329	Unavailable	Unavailable	Unavailable	37,200	47,350
Female	29,180	2,088	12,102	3,114	52,561	1,556	3,587	15,772	20,432
Male	27,819	2,074	12,081	3,196	51,325	1,634	3,650	19,328	20,122
Median age	34.1	37.2	32	40	33.8	38	42.2	42.7	44.6
0-5 years (% of pop.)	8%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	5%	4%	4%
5-19 years	23%	27%	27%	22%	24%	24%	19%	19%	21%
20-64 years	55%	57%	55%	57%	61%	55%	56%	64%	57%
65+ years	14%	10%	9%	15%	10%	15%	18%	18%	18%
20+ years	69%	67%	64%	72%	71%	70%	74%	82%	75%
White (% of pop.) *	74%	81%	73%	85%	48%	78%	83%	86%	91%
Hispanic*	27%	21%	30%	19%	34%	24%	17%	9%	7%
Asian*	5%	4%	3%	3%	20%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Black*	0%	0%	1%	1%	9%	0%	1%	4%	1%
Median household income	\$31,084	\$54,584	\$31,056	\$44,538	\$46,195	\$42,375	\$27,544	\$35,647*	\$32,296*
Unemployment (%)	6.5%	6.2%	8.2%	Unavailable	Unavailable	12.2%	2.6%	4.4%	6.7%
Technicians, sales	7,202	487	988	Unavailable	Unavailable	Unavailable	484	2,430	3,600
Service jobs	3,145	187	381	Unavailable	Unavailable	Unavailable	334	2,580	1,860
Managers, professionals	5,097	456	674	Unavailable	Unavailable	Unavailable	279	3,650	2,700
Total labor force	25,216	1,783	4,064	Unavailable	Unavailable	1,250	1,992	14,190	14,190

Sources - The cities of Lodi, Galt, Rio Vista and Isleton; Calaveras and Amador counties; chambers of commerce in Lodi, Rio Vista, Isleton, Stockton and Calaveras and Amador counties; and the reference book "California Cities, Towns and Counties," and the United States 2000 Census.

* Respondents were allowed to check more than one ethnicity, thus total is greater than 100 percent.

The female/male numbers are based on the 2000 census.

Age percentages, median age and race percentages were compiled from the 2000 census.

Unemployment figures are composite for the year 2000 and were obtained from the state Employment Development Department, Labor Market division.

Labor force breakdown figures from the 1990 census except for Calaveras and Amador counties. Those statistics from California Labor Market 2000, the California Employment Development Department.

COUNTY-WIDE PHYSICIAN-TO-POPULATION RATIOS

UC Berkeley's **Nicolas Petris Center concluded in 2002** that in California there is a shortage of physicians in low-income and rural areas despite a growth in the number of physicians statewide. Four of five counties within the hospital service area ranked within the middle third and one in the bottom third of physicians per 100,000 people:

County	Physicians per 100,000 individuals
San Joaquin County	129-205
Sacramento County	“
Solano County	“
Amador County	“
Calaveras County	128 or fewer

Counties with the highest physician concentration, the top third (206 or more per 100,000) included all major metropolitan areas of the state as well as the major grape and dope-growing regions and winter sport areas.

LODI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL
PHYSICIAN MANPOWER NEEDS
2002

PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY	# REQ/ 100K POP*	CA AVG 1994	HCIA 1999 100K Pop.	ACTIVE	ACTIVE	ACTIVE	# REQ FOR 75,000	NUMBER	NUMBER	Recruit 2002
				STAFF LMH 1995	STAFF LMH 2000	STAFF FTE'S(1) 2002		UNDER/ 2000	UNDER/ 2002	
PRIMARY CARE										
General & Family Practice	25.2	29.9	24.3	27	25	23	18.9	6.1	4.1	
Internal Medicine	28.8	41.7	18.3	6	9	11	21.6	-12.6	-10.6	yes
Pediatrics	15.0	19.6	11.0	3	5	7	11.3	-6.3	-4.3	yes
Sub Total Primary Care	69.0	91.2	53.6	36.0	39.0	41	51.8	-12.8	-10.8	
OB/GYN	9.9	15.0	13.2	9	9	12	7.4	1.6	4.6	
Sub Total Primary Care	78.9	106.2	66.8	45.0	48.0	53	59.2	-11.2	-6.2	
MEDICINE										
Allergy/Immunology	0.8	1.7				0	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	
Cardiology	3.2	6.8	7.4	8	7	5	2.4	4.6	2.6	
Dermatology	2.9	4.1	3.3	3	2	2	2.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Endocrinology	0.8	0.3				0	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	
Gastroenterology	2.7	3.6	4.3	2	2	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	
Hematology/Oncology	3.7	2.3	2.0	1	1	1	2.8	-1.8	-1.8	yes
Infectious Diseases	0.9	1.2				0	0.7	-0.7	-0.7	
Nephrology	1.1	1.8	1.0	1	1	2	0.8	0.2	1.2	
Neurology	3.4	4.0	2.5	2	2	2	2.6	-0.6	-0.6	
Pulmonary Medicine	1.5	2.7	1.4			3	1.1	-1.1	1.9	
Psychiatry	19.5	16.2				0	14.6	-14.6	-14.6	yes
Rheumatology	0.7	1.7				0	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Sub Total Medicine	41.2	46.4	21.9	17.0	15.0	17.0	30.9	-15.9	-13.9	
SURGICAL										
General Surgery	9.7	13.6	6.4	4	4	4	7.3	-3.3	-3.3	yes
Neurosurgery	1.1	1.9				0	0.8	-0.8	-0.8	
Ophthalmology	4.8	6.8	4.6	4	3	4	3.6	-0.6	0.4	
Orthopedics	6.2	9.6	6.6	5	4	3	4.7	-0.7	-1.7	yes
Otolaryngology	3.3	3.6	3.0	2	4	3	2.5	1.5	0.5	
Plastic & Reconstructive	1.7	2.5				0	1.3	-1.3	-1.3	yes
Thoracic Surgery	0.5	0.8				0	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Urology	3.2	3.6	3.2	3	3	3	2.4	0.6	0.6	
Sub Total Surgical	30.5	42.4	23.8	18.0	18.0	17.0	22.9	-4.9	-5.9	
OTHER SPECIALTIES										
Emergency Medicine	5.5	8.1	4.6	4	4	3	4.1	-0.1	-1.1	
Anesthesia	9.1	12.7	5.5	5	5	4	6.8	-1.8	-2.8	yes
Radiology	8.9	7.6	6.4	6	7	8	6.7	0.3	1.3	
Pathology	6.5	6.1	2.4	2	2	3	4.9	-2.9	-1.9	
Physical Medicine	1.7	1.7	2.0	1	1	1	1.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Other	1.6	3.3		5	3	2	1.2	1.8	0.8	
Sub Total for Other Specialties	33.3	39.5	20.9	23.0	22.0	21.0	25.0	-3.0	-4.0	
Total Physicians/100,000	183.9	234.5	133.4	103.0	103.0	108.0	137.9	-34.9	-29.9	
% Primary Care (no OB/GYN)	37.52%	38.89%	40.18%	34.95%	37.86%	37.96%	37.52%	36.51%		

* All numbers from 1990 Graduate
Medical Education National Advisory
Committee (GMENAC)

(1): One Full Time Equivalent (FTE)
is at least 30 hours per week of
office hours